

COUNTRY BREAKOUT SESSION ON EST – BREAKOUT SESSION I

Countries: *Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, Indonesia, Japan and Indonesia*

- Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, Indonesia, Japan and Indonesia presented voluntary progress, achievements and initiatives in support of Bangkok 2020 Declaration to realize the Bali Vision Three Zeros
- Clear recognition of the need for EST planning, including road safety
- More on passenger than on freight

Avoid

- Integrated land-use and transport planning
- Early stage for mixed-use, higher density development
- Japan has law for low carbonization urban development

Shift

- NMT: progress but also barriers or low priority
- Public transport is high on the agenda, including BRT and connectivity between modes
- Rail development in Afghanistan
- Indonesia has car-free and public transport days

Improve

- Road safety; Japan Automobile Liability Security Law
- Indonesia and Bhutan: NAMA development
- Cambodia interagency coordination
- Philippines: fund for air pollution control
- Indonesia: mechanism for national to urban level assistance